FD-1057 (Rev. 5-8-10)

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Electronic Communication

| Title: (U/ /FOUO) Opening EC | Date: | 10/25/2019 | |
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| CC: CV-I-1 CV-I-2 CV-I-3 CV-I-4 | | | b3 b6 |
| From: CLEVELAND CV-I-2 Contact: | | | b7 A b7C b7E |
| Approved By: SIA | | | |
| Drafted By: | | | |
| Case ID #: (U// FOUO) | | | |
| Synopsis: (U// TOUO) | | | b7E |
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Administrative Notes: (U) It should be noted that some of this information describes First Amendment protected activities. The FBI recognizes that Americans have constitutionally protected rights to assemble, speak, and petition the government. The FBI safeguards these rights and only reports on First Amendment protected activities for operational planning in the interest of assuring the safety and security of the public including demonstrators and public safety personnel. The FBI will continue to communicate these events with other law enforcement partners in an effort to facilitate the mission of protecting the lives, property and rights of all people, to maintain order, and enforce the law impartially

Details:

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| (U// FOUO) A file review will be conducted 90 days from the commencement | b7E |
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(U/fFOUO) In accordance with the DIOG, released released 23 July 2018, updated 28 December 2018, the author certifies that:

(U//FOUO) This assessment is not based solely on the exercise of First Amendment activities or on the race, ethnicity, national origin or religion of the subject, or a combination of only such factors; (U//FOUO) This assessment is an appropriate use of personnel and financial resources;

 $(U//\overline{\text{FOUO}})$ The collection of positive foreign intelligence is not the sole purpose of this assessment; and,

 (U/\frac{FOUO}) If this assessment begins to focus on a particular individual or entity, that a separate substantive or predicated investigation will be opened under a more appropriate program classification pursuant to DIOG.

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(U//FOUO) Incel is an abbreviation of the term "involuntary celibate," and was a word originally coined some 20 years ago to describe an online support forum for lonely singles. More recently, the word Incel has been co-opted, and now represents a sub-set of young, misogynistic men whose lives are devoid of sexual activity.

(U//FOUO) Incels principally blame women for the sexual rejection they experience and direct their hostility towards them. To a lesser extent, Incels also blame attractive men, reasoning these men lessen the pool of available attractive women. Moreover, some Incels believe society in general contributes to their predicament. Incels hold the notion that a hierarchical system based on wealth and power, two things Incels typically lack, is what prevents Incels from attracting the interest of certain women. The Internet and the emergence of social media, to include chat rooms and anonymous forums, have also enabled individuals to engage the Incel movement without joining organized groups.

(U//FOUO) Incels having failed to find women either willing to have or to be coerced into sex, turn their anger into calls of violence, which has ranged from the more common online harassment and threats to instances of mass casualty incidents. Some highly praised members of the Incel movement have stated harassment and violent rhetoric were strategically necessary.

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